CONTENTS

Foreword ix

Textural development of clayey and quartzofeldspathic fault gouges relative to their sliding behavior 1
D. E. Moore and J. D. Byerlee

Microstructural features of deformed rocks across the brittle–ductile transition 11
He Yongnian, Lin Chuanyong and Shi Lanbin

Geochronological implications of K/Ar isotope system of fault gouge — a preliminary study 17
Chen Wenji, Li Qi, Li Daming and Wang Xin

The characteristics and K–Ar age of clay minerals in the fault gouges in the Yunmeng Mountains, Beijing, China 25
Wang Yufang, Hu Zhenduo and Zheng Yadong

Two patterns of stick-slip observed in frictional experiments on rocks 33
Zhang Bochong and Ma Yuanchun

Ductile instability — Shentangyu ductile shear zone and tremolite glass in Huairou, Beijing 39
Shao Ji'an, Fu Yingqi, Zang Qijia and Wang Yufang

Brittle–ductile transition, instability modes of crustal rock and the estimation of shallow great earthquake depth 45
Wang Zichao and Wang Shengzu

Earthquake rupture model and rupture criterion 55
Li Shiyu

Post-seismic stress evolution in a boundary-zone model with depth-dependent rheology 63
Michele Dragoni

The development of *b*-value simulated experiments 71
Geng Naiguang

Preliminary research on the induced polarization effect before the rupture of instable rock 77
Lu Yangquan, Qian Jiadong, Zhao Jialiu, Liu Jianyi, Tan Jianwen, Wang Enping and Liu Yunxiu

Relationship between rock failure and gas emission 85
Yang Xinhua, Wang Fujang, Liu Changyi and Zhang Bochong

Variation of P-wave Q-values during the fracture process of marble specimens under true triaxial compression 91
XU ZHAOYONG, HAN MING and BAO YIFENG

Shear fracture energy of rock at high pressure and high temperature 99
ZHANG LIU and FRITZ RUMMEL

The experimental research of apparent resistivity, elastic wave and acoustic emission in the rupture process of large scale specimens and rock blocks *in-situ* 111
LU YANGQUAN, QIAN JIADONG and LIU JIANYI

Studies on the exponential law of parameters of acoustic emission and variation of its exponents and coefficients 121
HUANG YONGXIANG

Fault geometry and its relationship with seismicity in the Xianshuihe fault zone 131
MA JIN, MA SHENGLI and LEI XINGLIN

The dynamic source of tectonic movement 143
TIAN JINGRUI

Mechanical research on typical fracture structure systems 149
WANG WEIXIANG

Fundamental principles of water causing earthquakes and preliminary estimation of the risk of water-caused earthquakes for the Yantan Hydropower Station 159
DU YAOJUN, ZHANG YURONG, GUANG YAOHUA and LI RENGENG

Crustal stretching instability and formation of the Cenozoic Basin in the North China Plain 169
HONG HANJING

Deviatoric stress accumulation and vertical motions forced by lithospheric density anomalies 179
ROBERTO SABADINI

Variation of crustal stresses with depth in China 191
LI FANGQUAN and QI YINGNAN

Analysis of fractures from borehole televiewer logs in a 500 m deep hole at Xiaguan, Yannan Province, Southwest China 199
ZHAI QINGSHAN, J. E. SPRINGER and M. D. ZOBACK

Self-organization in fault evolution systems and earthquake prediction 207
LIU DINGWEN

The structural form of faults in earthquake source areas and the temporal–spatial features of seismic activity 215
RONG DAILU

A preliminary study on present tectonic stress field in the southeast part of North China and its vicinity 219
TANG YOUBIAO and CAO DINGNAN

Author Index 227

Subject Index 229

Contents of Previous Volumes 233